

Evaluating Information Relevance in Retrieval-Augmented Generation

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BACKGROUND

- Large Language Models rely on static training data
- Prohibitively expensive and impractical retraining
- Risk of hallucinations and irrelevant outputs



SETUP

- Incorporating external knowledge sources
- Embedding documents and user queries (all-MiniLM-L6-v2)
- Semantic vector search for retrieval





Project question

Can RAG performance be improved using Chain-of-Thought reasoning, and further enhanced with a self-correcting state-graph mechanism?



RAG

- Retrieval-Augmented Generation
- Combines a retrieval system and a large language model
- Indirectly answers
- Up-to-date information->knowledge base
- LLM
- Grounded answers

Offline stage

- Documents collected, and converted into vector representations
- Stored in a vector database

Online stage

- Ask question
- Retrieve the the relevant documents
- Pass them to the language model
- Generate the final answer

Document Processing



Embeddings



Vector Database



Retriever



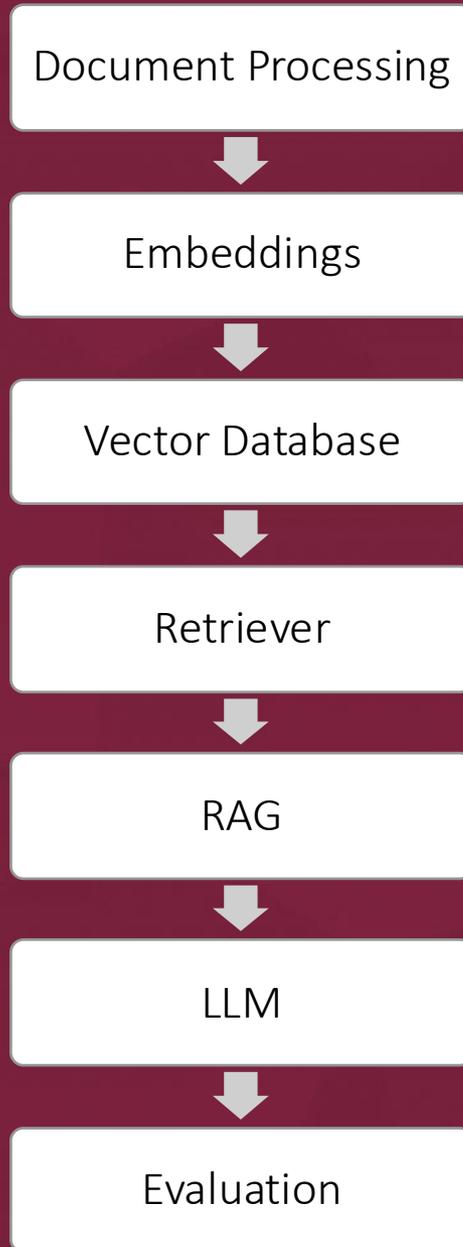
RAG



LLM



Evaluation





Challenges with RAG

Are the claims in the response supported by the retrieved context?

Does the response answer the question?

Is the response aligned with the ground truth?

Are irrelevant claims included in the response?



Prompting for CoT

- Encourage the model to reason step by step:

```
# C. Build the CoT Prompt
prompt = f"""
You are an expert analytical assistant.
Your task is to answer the user's question based ONLY on the provided context below.

Context:
{context_str}

Question: {query}

Instructions:
1. Think step-by-step to arrive at the answer based on the context.
   Provide this reasoning inside <thinking> tags.
2. Formulate your final answer inside <answer> tags.

Response formatting:
<thinking>
(Your step-by-step reasoning and fact-finding here, noting citations)
</thinking>

<answer>
(Your final, concise answer with inline citations)
</answer>
""".strip()
```



Prompting for CoT

<thinking>

1. **Identify the core question:** The user is asking about the measures taken by shipping companies and nations in response to increased risk in the Gulf.
2. **Scan the text for keywords related to shipping companies and their actions:**
 - * "Danish container shipping group Maersk said in a statement on Sunday that it would pause sailings through the Bab el-Mandeb Strait and the Suez Canal and reroute ships around the Cape of Good Hope." – This is a direct action by a shipping company.
3. **Scan the text for keywords related to nations or maritime authorities and their actions/advice:**
 - * "The UKMTO said 'multiple security incidents' had been reported across the Arabian Gulf and Gulf of Oman, and it had advised ships to 'transit with caution'." – The UKMTO (United Kingdom Maritime Trade Operations) is a maritime security organization, and its advice constitutes a measure.
4. **Look for other observed behaviors or consequences that imply a response:**
 - * "At least 150 tankers have dropped anchor in open Gulf waters beyond the Strait of Hormuz..." – This indicates a passive measure taken by many tankers due to the risk.
5. **Synthesize the findings:** Combine the identified actions and advice into a coherent answer.
6. **Format the answer:** Present the answer clearly, citing the source of each piece of information.

</thinking>

<answer>

In response to heightened risks in the Gulf, Danish container shipping group Maersk paused sailings through the Bab el-Mandeb Strait and the Suez Canal, rerouting ships around the Cape of Good Hope. The UKMTO advised ships to "transit with caution" across the Arabian Gulf and Gulf of Oman due to reported security incidents. Additionally, at least 150 tankers have dropped anchor in open Gulf waters beyond the Strait of Hormuz.

</answer>

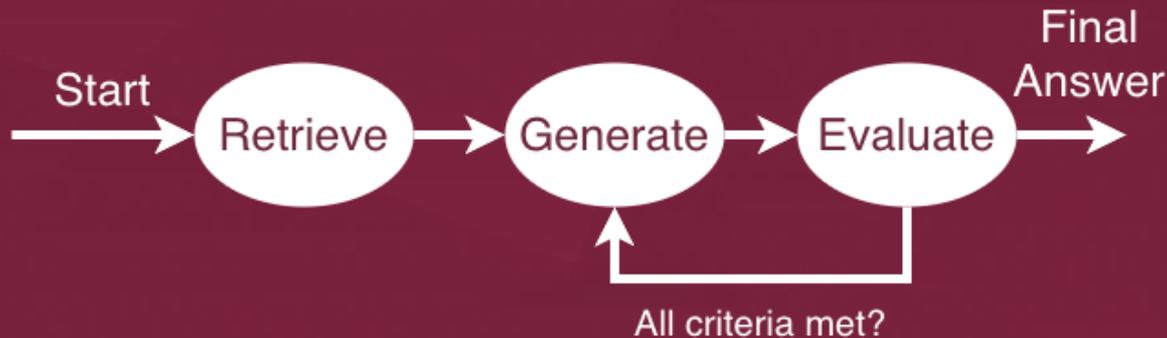


Custom CoT

- A simple LangGraph architecture
- Prompting based CoT relies on a single model response
- Iterative self-correction mechanism
- State graph where each new state results in a new LLM-call

Criteria:

- Is the answer faithful?
- Is the answer relevant?
- Is the answer correct?





Custom CoT – Example use case

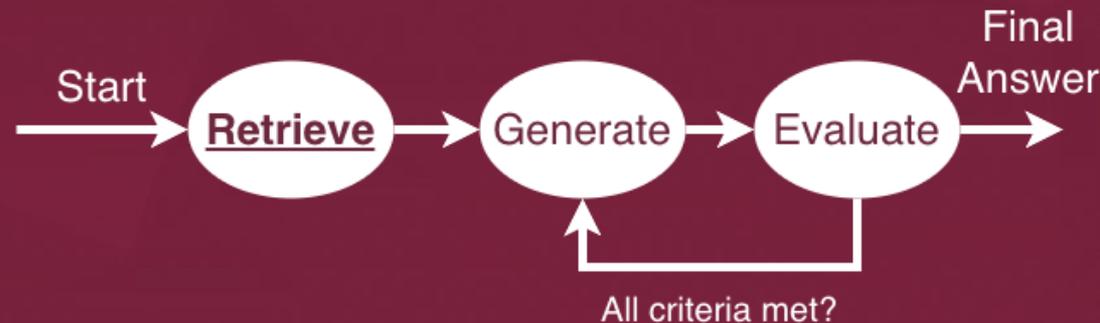
- Article: Oil prices rise after ships attacked near Strait of Hormuz
- Question: What measures did shipping companies and nations take in response to the heightened risk in the Gulf?



Custom CoT – Example use case

Retrieving data from vector database

```
---RETRIEVING CHUNKS---  
Found 1 chunks.  
● FINISHED NODE: RETRIEVE  
-> Retrieved 1 chunks.
```





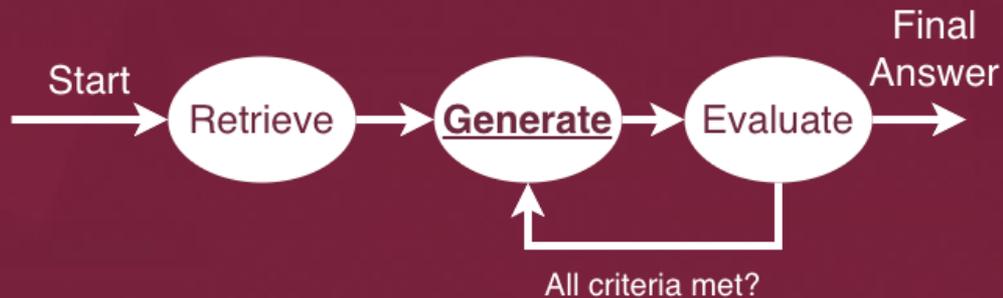
Custom CoT – Example use case

Generate draft

---GENERATING ANSWER---

● FINISHED NODE: GENERATE

-> Draft Answer: Danish container shipping group Maersk paused sailings through the Bab el-Mandeb Strait and the Suez Canal and rerouted ships around the Cape of Good Hope.





Custom CoT – Example use case

Evaluate draft

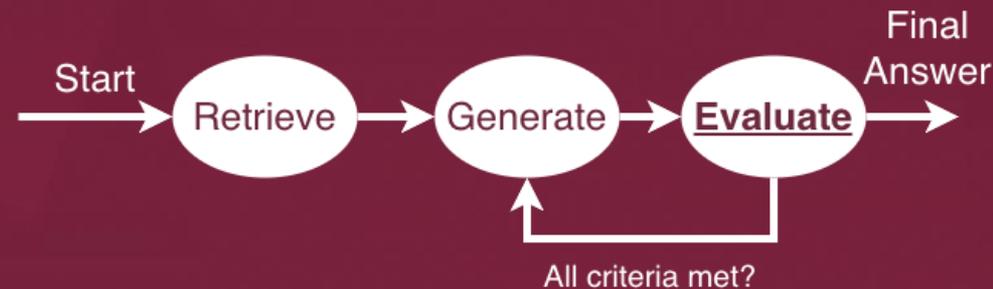
---EVALUATING ANSWER---

---ROUTING---

● FINISHED NODE: EVALUATE

-> Passed Checks? Faithful: yes, Relevant: yes, Correct: no

-> Evaluator Feedback: The answer is faithful and relevant, but it is not correct because it only mentions the measures taken by Maersk and not the measures taken by nations, which was also part of the user's question.





Custom CoT – Example use case

Generate second draft

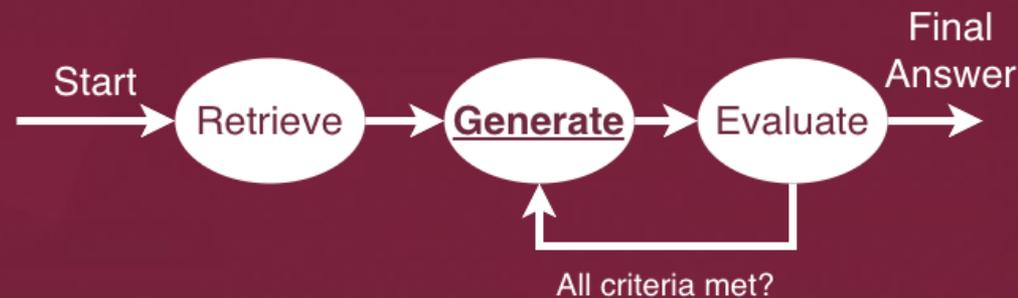
---GENERATING ANSWER---

● FINISHED NODE: GENERATE

-> Draft Answer: The following measures were taken in response to the heightened risk:

* Maersk (Danish container shipping group): Paused all sailings through the Bab el-Mandeb Strait and the Suez Canal, and instead rerouted its ships around the Cape of Good Hope.

* General Shipping/Nations: The Strait of Hormuz is considered "effectively closed" due to threats from Iran, though a handful of vessels from Iran and China still choose to pass through.





Custom CoT – Example use case

Evaluate second draft

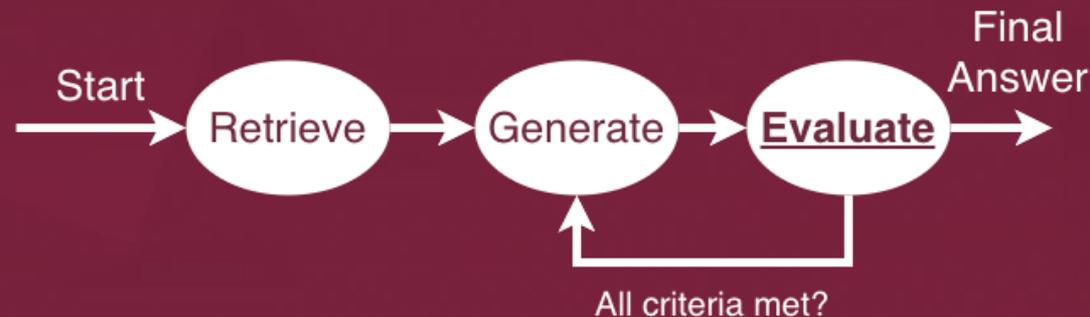
```
---EVALUATING ANSWER---
```

```
---ROUTING---
```

```
Answer passed all Ragas-aligned checks!
```

```
● FINISHED NODE: EVALUATE
```

```
-> Passed Checks? Faithful: yes, Relevant: yes, Correct: yes
```





Custom CoT – Example use case

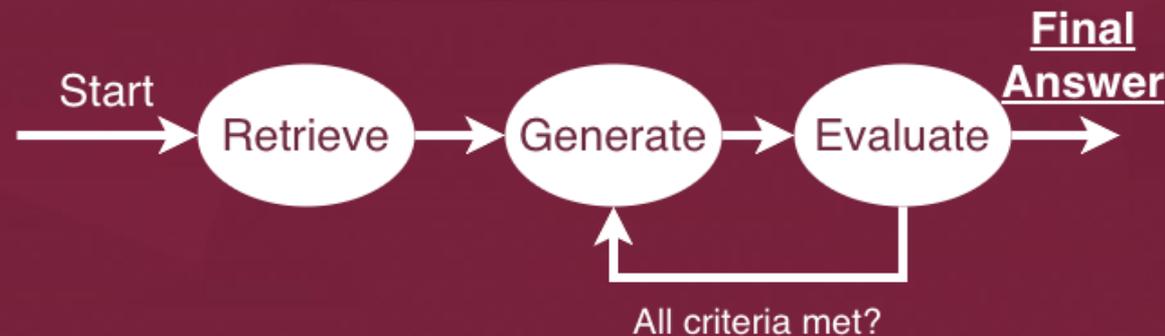
Final answer

=== FINAL VERIFIED ANSWER ===

The following measures were taken in response to the heightened risk:

* Maersk (Danish container shipping group): Paused all sailings through the Bab el-Mandeb Strait and the Suez Canal, and instead rerouted its ships around the Cape of Good Hope.

* General Shipping/Nations: The Strait of Hormuz is considered "effectively closed" due to threats from Iran, though a handful of vessels from Iran and China still choose to pass through.





Evaluation with RAGAS

- Faithfulness: “Is the answer supported by the retrieved context?”
- Answer Relevancy: “Does the answer actually address the question?”
- Answer Correctness: “Is the answer factually correct compared to reference?”



Results & Analysis

Method	Faith.	Rel.	Corr.	Time
Semantic Vector Search	0.98	0.19	0.42	0.2s
Basic Gemini	0.86	0.69	0.62	25.5s
Basic LLama	0.81	0.58	0.50	22m
CoT with Gemini	0.96	0.78	0.79	47.7s
CoT with LLama	0.88	0.61	0.48	22m
Custom CoT	0.87	0.63	0.63	41.4s

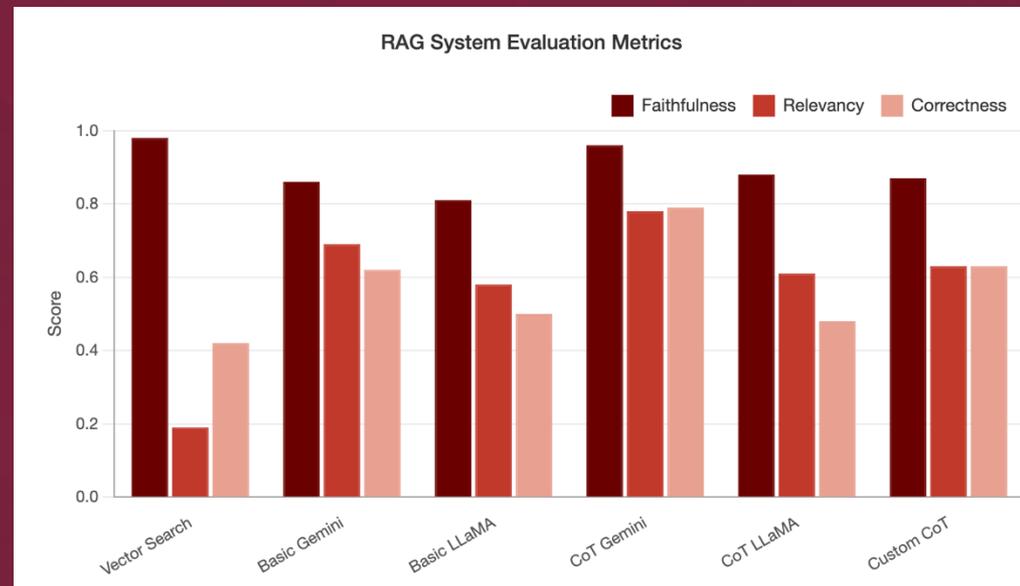
Table 1: Faithfulness, answer relevancy, answer correctness, and execution time across different retrieval and reasoning methods.



Results & Analysis

Vector search:

- Retrieved content is accurate
- But not answering the question properly





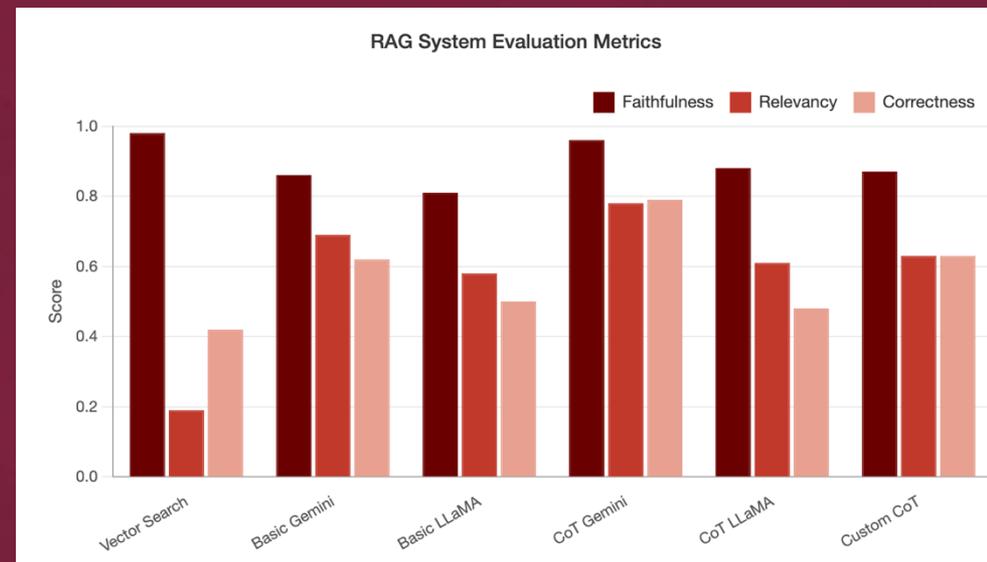
Results & Analysis

RAG with Gemini

- Good balance of metrics and Fast

RAG with LLAMA

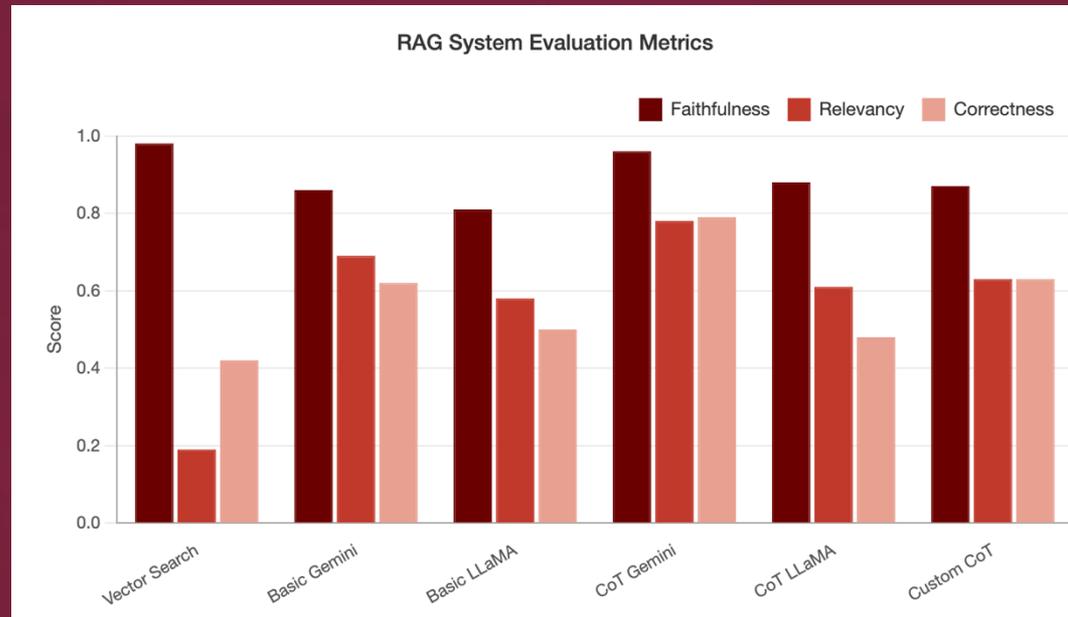
- Slower but more relevant





Results & Analysis

- The best performance comes from CoT with Gemini
- CoT with LLaMA performs slightly worse
- Reasoning ability depends heavily on model capability





Potential Improvements

- Larger datasets: testing across more diverse news articles & queries
- Larger local models
- Prompt optimization: prompt tuning for specific domains



Conclusion

- RAG improves grounding
- CoT improves reasoning with strong models
- Performance might drop with weaker models



**Thanks.
Questions?**